

Indicator	Date/Date Range	Data Type	Data				
			Global	Brazil	Indonesia	Kenya	Rwanda
<b>Health Workforce &amp; Capacity</b>							
<b>Physicians</b>	Data From Most Recent Year Available	Rate per 10,000	13 (2000-2006)	12 (2000)	1 (2003)	1 (2002)	<1 (2004)
<b>Nurses and Midwives</b>	Data From Most Recent Year Available	Rate per 10,000	28 (2000-2006)	38 (2000)	8 (2003)	12 (2002)	4 (2004)
<b>Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel</b>	2000-2006	%	65%	97%	66%	42%	28%
<b>Hospital Beds</b>	Data From Most Recent Year Available	Rate per 10,000	30 (2000-2007)	26 (2002)	NA	14 (2006)	16 (2007)
<b>Demography &amp; Population</b>							
<b>Death Rate</b>	2008	Rate per 1,000	8.23	6.35	6.24	10.30	14.46
<b>Infant Mortality Rate</b>	2008	Rate per 1,000	42.09	23.33	31.04	56.01	83.42
<b>Under-Five Mortality Rate</b>	2006	Rate per 1,000	71	20	34	121	160
<b>Maternal Mortality Ratio</b>	2005	Rate per 100,000	400	110	420	560	1,300
<b>Income &amp; The Economy</b>							
<b>GDP Per Capita</b>	Data From Most Recent Year Available	\$	\$10,000.00 (2007 est.)	\$9,500.00 (2007 est.)	\$3,600.00 (2007 est.)	\$1,700.00 (2007 est.)	\$800.00 (2007 est.)
<b>Population Below \$1 a Day</b>	Data From Most Recent Year Available	%	NA	7.5% (2003)	7.5% (2002)	22.8% (1997)	51.7% (1999-2000)
<b>Country Income Classification</b>	As of July 2008	Text	NA	Upper middle income	Lower middle income	Low income	Low income

## Notes, Definitions, and Sources

All data are drawn directly from GlobalHealthFacts.org, the Kaiser Family Foundation's continuously updated online resource for global health data by country.

### Health Workforce & Capacity

#### Physicians

Notes: NA

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*Definitions:* Physicians: includes generalists and specialists.

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*Sources:* WHO, Global Atlas of the Health Workforce [online database], available at: [http://www.who.int/globalatlas/autologin/hrh\\_login.asp](http://www.who.int/globalatlas/autologin/hrh_login.asp). See also WHO Statistical Information System (WHOSIS), available at: <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/> and WHO, World Health Statistics 2008, available at: <http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html>.

#### Nurses and Midwives

Notes: NA

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*Definitions:* Nurses: includes professional nurses, auxiliary nurses, enrolled nurses and other nurses, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses. Midwives: includes professional midwives, auxiliary midwives and enrolled midwives. Traditional birth attendants are not included in this category and are counted as community health workers by WHO.

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*Sources:* WHO, Global Atlas of the Health Workforce [online database], available at: [http://www.who.int/globalatlas/autologin/hrh\\_login.asp](http://www.who.int/globalatlas/autologin/hrh_login.asp). See also WHO Statistical Information System (WHOSIS), available at: <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/> and WHO, World Health Statistics 2008, available at: <http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html>.

#### Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel

Notes: The data are the percentage of live births attended by skilled health personnel in a given period of time.

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*Definitions:* Skilled Birth Attendant: an accredited health professional - such as a midwife, doctor or nurse - who has been educated and trained to proficiency in the skills needed to manage normal (uncomplicated) pregnancies, childbirth and the immediate postnatal period, and in the identification, management and referral of complications in women and newborns. Traditional birth attendants, trained or not, are excluded from the category of skilled birth attendants.

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*Sources:* WHO, WHO Global Database on Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel, 2008 Update, available at: [http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/global\\_monitoring//index.html](http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/global_monitoring//index.html), and WHO, World Health Statistics 2008, available at: <http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html>.

#### Hospital Beds

Notes: NA

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*Definitions:* Hospital Beds: includes in-patient and maternity beds (excludes cots and delivery beds).

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*Sources:* WHO Statistical Information System (WHOSIS), available at: <http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>, and WHO, World Health Statistics 2008, available at: <http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html>.

### Demography & Population

#### Death Rate

Notes: A combined estimate is not available for West Bank and Gaza. West Bank's death rate is 3.70 deaths/1,000 population; Gaza's death rate is 3.53 deaths/1,000 population.

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*Definitions:* Death Rate: the average annual number of deaths during a year divided by the population at midyear (also known as crude death rate). It is expressed per 1,000 population.

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Sources: CIA, The 2008 World Factbook, available at:  
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>.

### **Infant Mortality Rate**

Notes: A combined estimate is not available for West Bank and Gaza. West Bank's infant mortality rate is 16.51 deaths per 1,000 live births; Gaza's infant mortality rate is 19.00 deaths per 1,000 live births.

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Definitions: Infant Mortality Rate: the number of infant deaths in a given year divided by the number of live births in the same year. It is expressed per 1,000 live births. Infants are defined as less than one year of age.

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Sources: CIA, The 2008 World Factbook, available at:  
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>.

### **Under-Five Mortality Rate**

Notes: NA

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Definitions: Under-Five Mortality Rate: the probability of a child born in a specific year or period dying before reaching the age of five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of that period. It is expressed per 1,000 live births.

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Sources: WHO Statistical Information System (WHOSIS), available at:  
<http://www.who.int/whosis/en/> and WHO, World Health Statistics 2008, available at:  
<http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html>.

### **Maternal Mortality Ratio**

Notes: Data adjusted based on reviews by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), World Health Organization (WHO), and United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) to account for well-documented problems of underreporting and misclassifications.

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Definitions: Maternal Mortality Ratio: the annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

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Sources: WHO, Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates Developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and the World Bank, available at:  
[http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/maternal\\_mortali...](http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/maternal_mortali...) See also WHO Statistical Information System (WHOSIS) available at:  
<http://www.who.int/whosis/en/>, and WHO, World Health Statistics 2008, available at:  
<http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html>.

## **Income & The Economy**

### **GDP Per Capita**

Notes: GDP estimates are expressed on a purchasing power parity (PPP) basis and divided by population as of 1 July for the same year.

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Definitions: GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of all final goods and services produced within a nation in a given year. PPP: Purchasing power parity (PPP) is a comparison of economies based on standardized international dollar price weights, rather than official currency exchange rates.

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Sources: CIA, The 2008 World Factbook, available at:  
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>.

### **Population Below \$1 a Day**

Notes: NA

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Definitions: Population Below \$1 a Day: the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.08 a day at 1993 international prices. The commonly used \$1 a day standard, measured in 1985 international prices and adjusted to local currency using purchasing power parities (PPPs), was chosen for the World Bank's World Development Report 1990: Poverty because it is typical of the poverty lines in low-income countries.

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Sources: World Bank, 2006 World Development Indicators, Table 2.7, available at:  
<http://devdata.worldbank.org/wdi2006/contents/Section2.htm>.

## **Country Income Classification**

*Notes:* The World Bank classifies all economies with populations over 30,000.

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*Definitions:* Economies are divided among income groups according to 2007 gross national income (GNI) per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. The groups are: low income, \$935 or less; lower middle income, \$936 - \$3,705; upper middle income, \$3,706 - \$11,455; and high income, \$11,456 or more.

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*Sources:* World Bank, available at:

<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/DATASTATISTICS/0,,contentMD...>